



*Reprogramming Immunity
Redefining Cancer Treatment*

**Presented at BIO CEO & Investor Conference
February 11, 2013**

Corporate Highlights

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- ❑ Positive Phase 2 clinical results for two lead oncology programs
 - ❑ Favorable safety profile relative to radiation and chemotherapy
 - ❑ Median survival of patients treated with TVAX Immunotherapy was significantly greater than historical controls
 - ❑ FDA authorized pivotal trials for brain cancer and kidney cancer
 - ❑ Orphan product designation for brain cancer
 - ❑ Proprietary combination of cancer cell vaccination & “killer” T cell treatment with extensive clinical proof-of-concept
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 - ❑ Strong exclusivity position & intellectual property
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TVAX Immunotherapy

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Personalized and proprietary cellular immunotherapy combining vaccination with infusion of genetically unique cancer-antigen-specific “killer” T cells

TVAX Immunotherapy Rationale

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- ❑ Cancers can be successfully treated with cancer antigen-specific effector T cells
 - ❑ Unlimited numbers of cancer antigen-specific effector T cells can be generated from cancer-bearing individuals
 - ❑ Successful cancer antigen-specific immunotherapy is unlikely to conform to the ‘one size fits all’ therapeutic models of chemotherapy
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TVAX Immunotherapy: Differentiation

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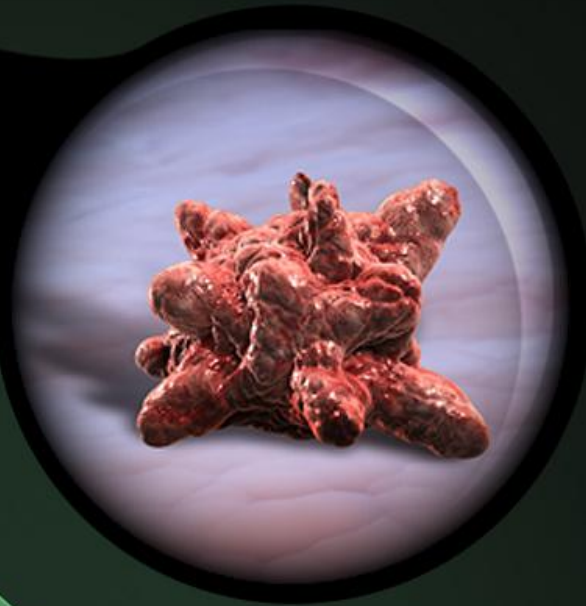
- ❑ Unlike other cancer treatments, TVAX immunotherapy uses a cancer's complexity as the basis for successful treatment
 - ❑ Opportunity to fundamentally change the way we treat cancer
 - ❑ Potential for acute cures and chronic prevention
 - ❑ Autologous, natural approach minimizes side effects
 - ❑ Our goal is to treat cancer not “kick the can down the road”
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TVAX Immunotherapy is not a Vaccine

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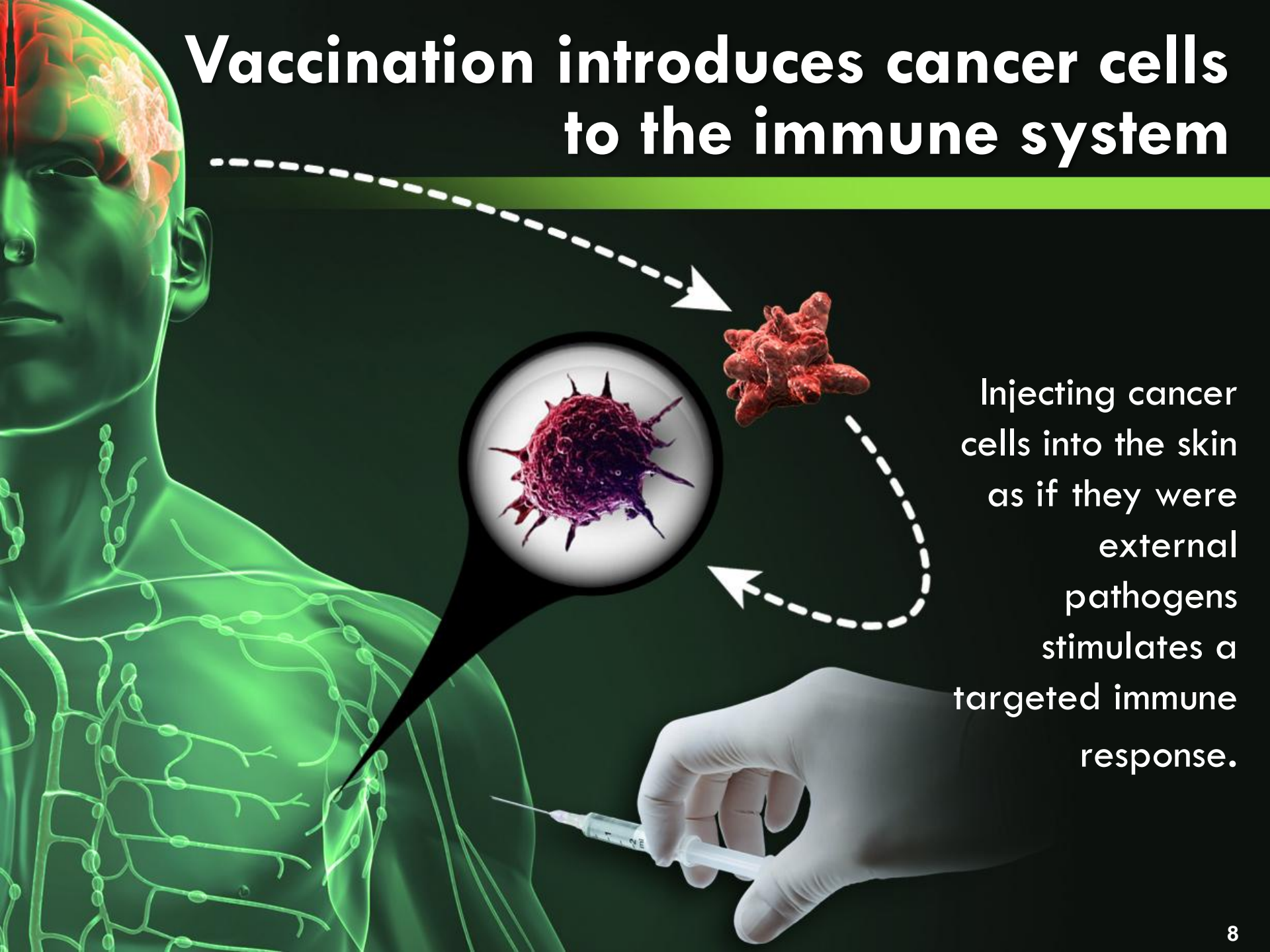
- ❑ Vaccines are a mass produced, preventative approach to disease management
 - ❑ Cancer vaccines fail to effectively treat cancer because vaccines never effectively treat disease
 - ❑ TVAX Immunotherapy is a potent autologous T cell-based therapy designed to provide acute and potentially chronic treatment of a specific tumor/cancers
 - ❑ Autologous Cell based therapies work (ProvengeTM)
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The immune system ignores the growing cancer



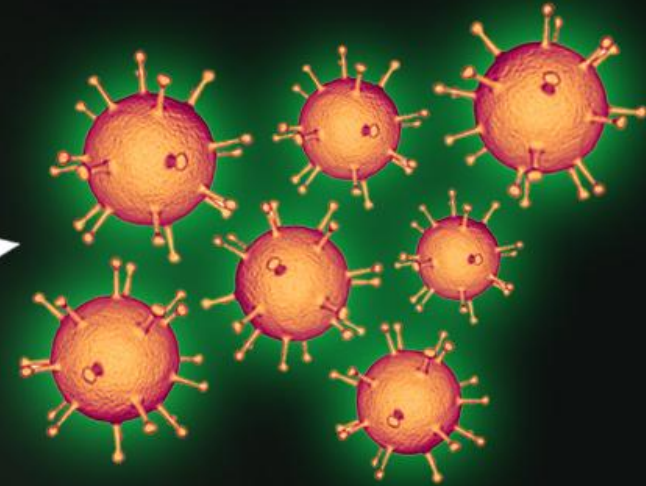
Cancer cells, which invade the body from within, fail to trigger a targeted immune response.

Vaccination introduces cancer cells to the immune system



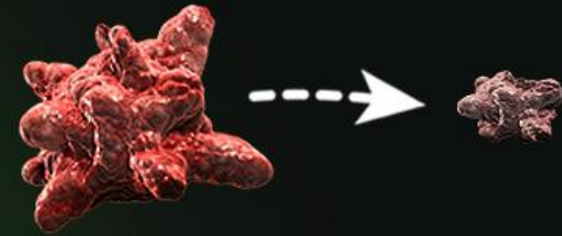
Injecting cancer cells into the skin as if they were external pathogens stimulates a targeted immune response.

Producing cancer-specific killer T cells for cancer treatment



Cancer-specific T cells that recognize but don't kill cancer cells are activated into killer T cells ex-vivo.

Cancer-specific killer T cells are administered intravenously

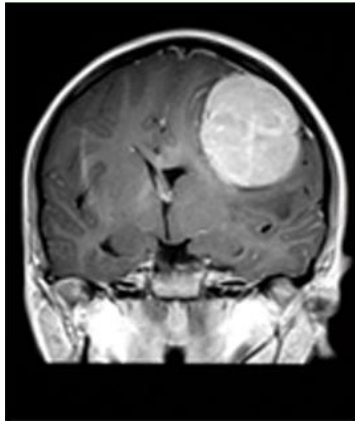


Cancer-specific killer T cells attack the cancer. Cancer spread is arrested and the cancer shrinks.

TVI-Brain-1 Process

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VACCINATION



Surgery



Vaccination

+

TREATMENT



T cell creation



T cells released

Cancer cell + adjuvant vaccinations (x2) to induce immunity	2 weeks
Apheresis to collect immune T cells	1 week
Manufacture and transfuse 'killer' T cells	1 week
Rest week	1 week
Repeat treatment cycle	5 weeks

Total treatment time

10 weeks

Phase 1 / 2 Brain Cancer Trials

12

□ Patients enrolled

- 43 patients with recurrent grade 3 and grade 4 gliomas
- Previously failed surgery, radiotherapy and chemotherapy

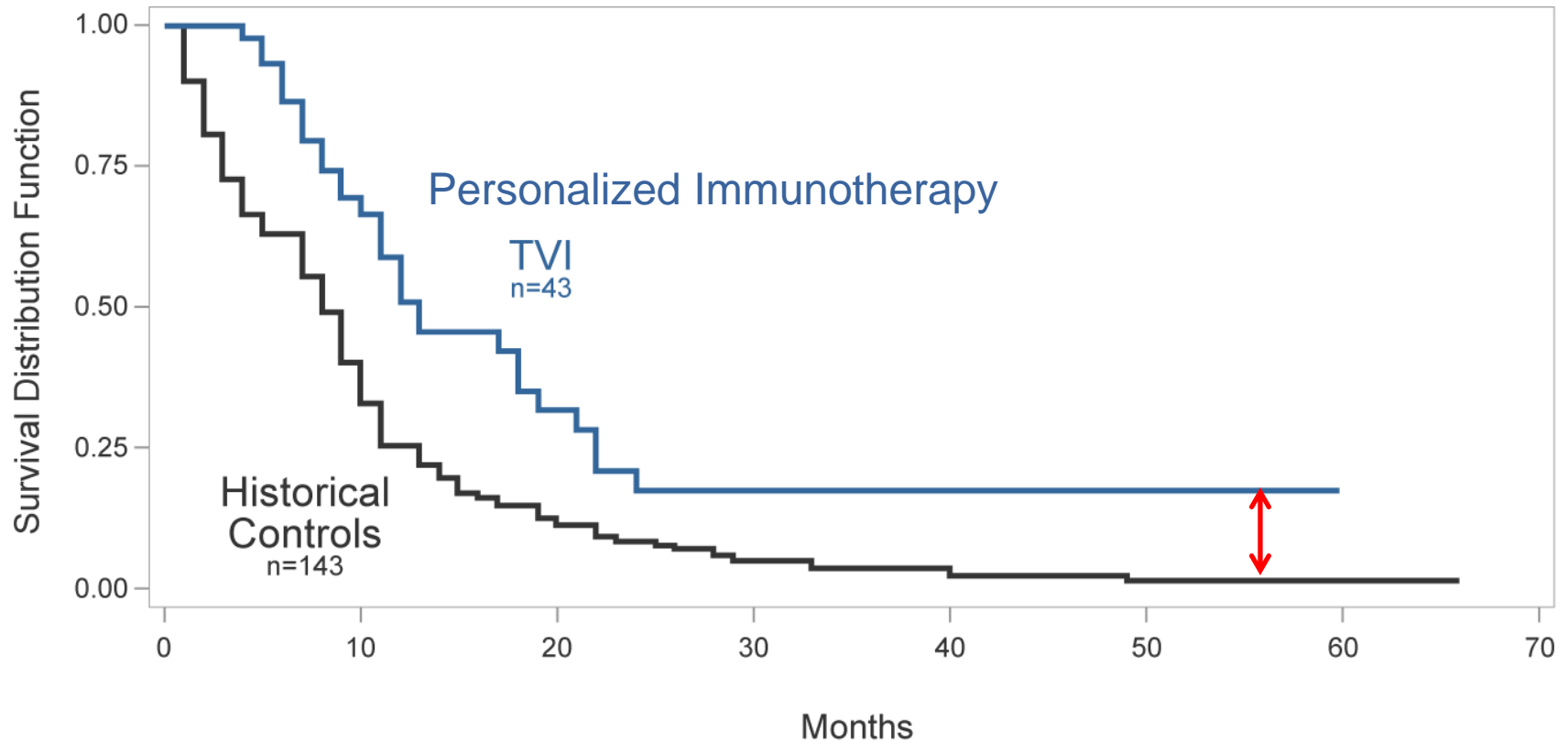
□ Study Results

- **Median survival of patients treated with TVAX Immunotherapy was significantly increased over historical controls**
- **Significant number of patients' cancers underwent objective clinical responses**
- **Minimal adverse effects - fever, chills, headache, nausea**

Peer-reviewed publications: Holladay, et al., 1996; Wood, et al., 2000; Sloan, et al., 2000

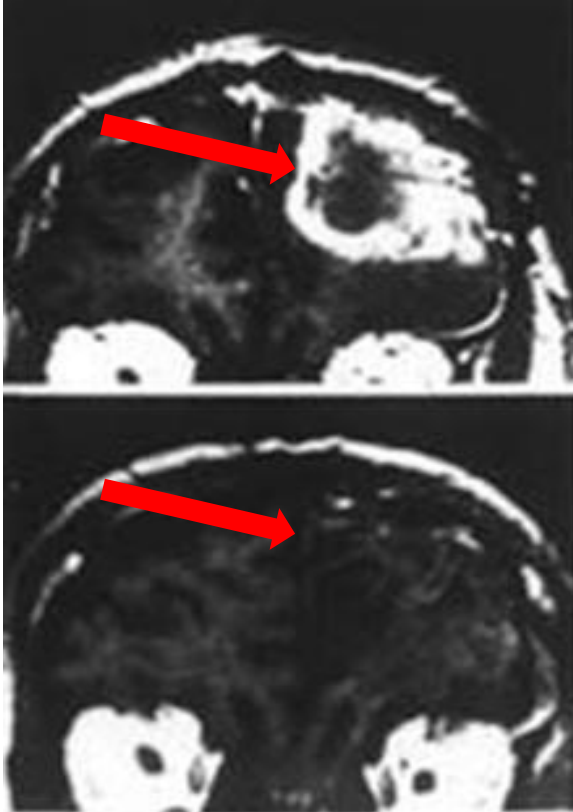
Phase 2 Recurrent Brain Cancer Data

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Brain Cancer Complete Response

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Tumor location after surgery

8 months after TVAX treatment

> 5 Year Survival

Phase 1/2 Kidney Cancer Studies

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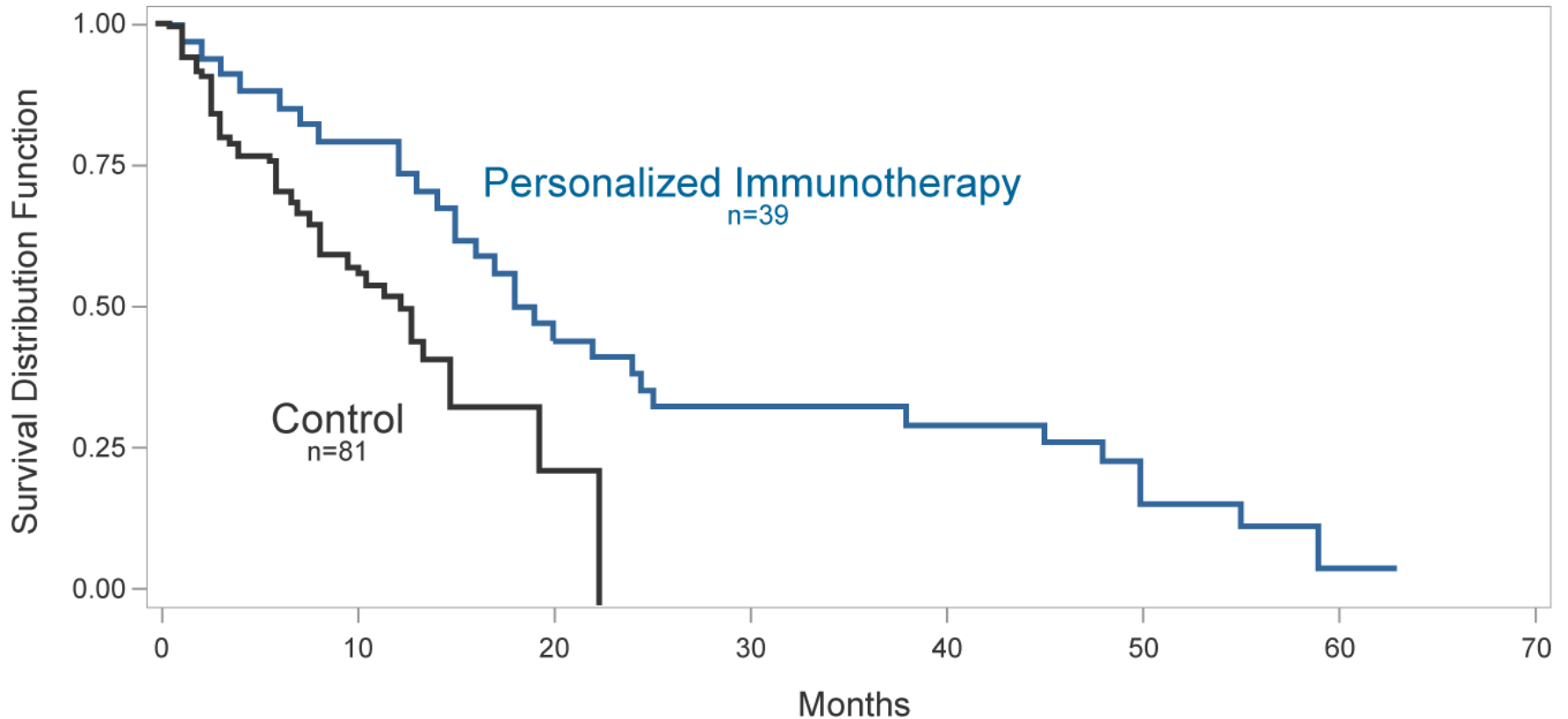
- Independent validation of TVAX studies
 - Phase 1/2 study
 - 12 patients
 - Chang, et al. J. Clinical Oncology. 15:796-812 (1997)
 - Phase 2 study
 - 39 patients
 - Chang, et al. J. Clinical Oncology. 21:884-90 (2003)

□ Study Results

- **Significant number of objective clinical responses (n=9) each of which was associated with significantly prolonged survival**
- **Overall survival for enrolled patients (n=39) significantly ($p < 0.0001$) prolonged compared to historical control group (n=81)**

Phase 2 Metastatic Renal Cell Carcinoma

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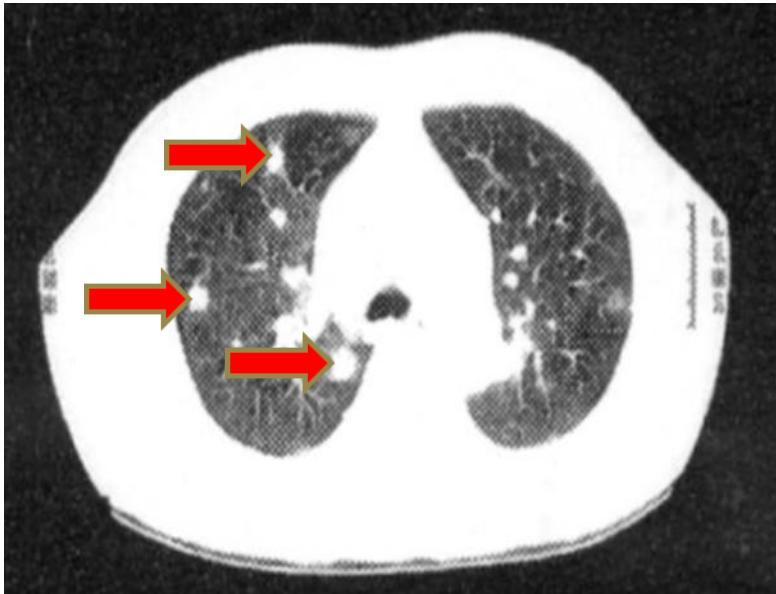


Historical Controls

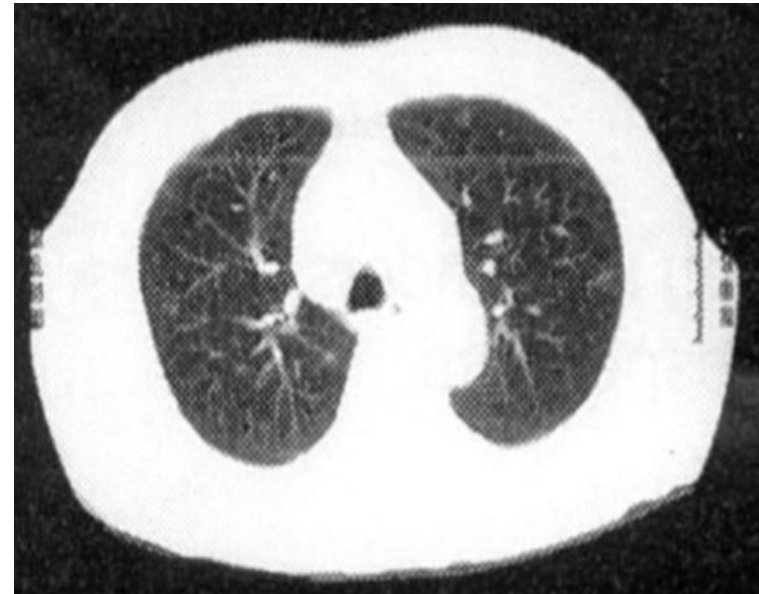
Renal Cell Carcinoma Complete Response

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Lung Metastases



Pre-treatment



Post-treatment

Clinical Path Forward

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- ❑ Protocol in final stages of development
 - ❑ FDA has approved pivotal clinical study design in both brain and renal cancer
 - ❑ Preferred development route is in the treatment of newly diagnosed glioblastoma patients
 - ❑ Anticipate initiation of Phase 2b in 2H 2013 using “drug” manufactured at our GMP facility in Kansas
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TVI-Brain-1 Clinical Strategy

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- ❑ Pivotal 2b trial
 - ❑ Newly diagnosed glioblastomas
 - ❑ Approximately ~60 subjects
 - ❑ 2:1 randomization, open-label
 - ❑ Continuous data review
 - ❑ Radiotherapy & TVI-Brain-1 vs. radiotherapy & temozolomide
 - ❑ Primary endpoint: Overall survival
 - ❑ Secondary endpoints: Progression-free survival and response rate
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2013 – 2014 Strategic Plans

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- ❑ Complete Series C raise in Q3 2013
 - ❑ Refine and expand business development activities including licensing, M&A, etc.
 - ❑ Develop specific commercial strategy
 - ❑ Expand Manufacturing Operations to support clinical development
 - ❑ Execute on a global PR strategy to support financing & partnering
 - ❑ Generation of positive “randomized” data in any indication is highly significant and necessary to achieve value inflection
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